

In Text Citations: Basic APA Style

Type of Citation	First Citation (reference) in text	Subsequent (reference) Citations in text	Parenthetical format, first citation in text	Parenthetical format, citations in text
One work by one author	Tarbox (2008)	Tarbox (2008)	(Tarbox, 2008)	(Tarbox, 2008)
One work by two authors	Behan and O'Keefe (2009)	Behan and O'Keefe (2009)	(Behan & O'Keefe, 2009)	(Behan & O'Keefe, 2009)
One work by three authors	King, Reilly, and Sadler (2007)	King et al. (2007)	(King, Reilly, & Sadler, 2007)	(King et al., 2007)
One work by four authors	Heim, Lewis, Bro, and Penn (2010)	Heim et al. (2010)	(Heim, Lewis, Bro, & Penn, 2010)	(Heim et al., 2010)
One work by five authors	Feldt, Dew, Graham, Howland, and Junge (2006)	Feldt et al. (2006)	(Feldt, Dew, Graham, Howland, & Junge, 2006)	(Feldt et al., 2006)
One work by six or more authors	Loes et al. (2011)	Loes et al. (2011)	(Loes et al., 2011)	(Loes et al., 2011)
Groups (readily identified through abbreviation) as authors	American Library Association (ALA, 2005)	ALA (2005)	(American Library Association [ALA], 2005)	(ALA, 2005)
Groups (no abbreviation) as authors	Mount Mercy University (2011)	Mount Mercy University (2011)	(Mount Mercy University, 2011)	(Mount Mercy University, 2011)